

曲面上の  $\ell$  進域 の特徴  $\text{#}(f)$ .

1.  $\ell$  進域, 特徴  $\text{#}(f)$ .

2. 局所体, 1 次元群. 3. 余次元  $1 \leq \cdot$ .

4. 曲面 の場合

1.  $\mathbb{F}_p$  様数  $p > 0$  1 次元開体  $\ell \neq p$  様数

$X \in \text{smooth} \Rightarrow X \subseteq \ell$  進域

其の後,  $\text{特征}\#(f) \in \text{Chn}(f)$  は 余接束  $T^\perp X$  上の  
 $d\ell \in \text{a} \#(f) \in \Sigma^2 \text{ 定義-} T^\perp X$ .  $\Rightarrow \ell$  の特質  $\#(f)$  が  $\ell$ .

• 加法律  $0 \rightarrow f' \rightarrow f \rightarrow f'' \rightarrow 0$  exact ならば

$$\text{Chn}(f) = \text{Chn}(f') + \text{Chn}(f'')$$

$j: U \rightarrow X$  dense open imm.  $j: j^* f \rightarrow f$  同形.

$j^* f$  smooth  $\wedge$  1 = 4 個着.

• étale local.

• Euler 数  $X$  proper  $f$   $\text{X}(X, f) = ((\text{Chn}(f), T_X^\perp X))_{T_X^\perp}$   
0 異常.

• Vanishing cycle.  $f: X \rightarrow C$  smooth curve  $\wedge$  flat  $\#(f)$   
 $x \in X$  除元 non-characteristic  $\#(f)$

$$\dim \text{tot } \phi_x(f, f) = (\text{Chn}(f, df))_{T_{X,x}^\perp}.$$

1. DCX div. w.s.n.c.  $\#(f)$  smooth on  $U = X - D$

tameiy ramified along  $D = \bigcup D_i$   $\#(f)$ ;

$$\text{Chn}(j_! f) = (-1)^d \text{rank } f \sum_{I \in \mathcal{I}} [T_{D_I}^\perp X].$$

2.  $\dim X = 1$ .  $\#(f)$  smooth on  $U = X - \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$ ;

$$\text{Chn}(j_! f) = -(\text{rank } f [T_X^\perp X] + \sum_{x \in D} \dim \text{tot}_{T_x^\perp} f [T_x^\perp X])$$

2  $X$  smooth  $\rightarrow D$  smooth div.  $\Rightarrow$  gen pt

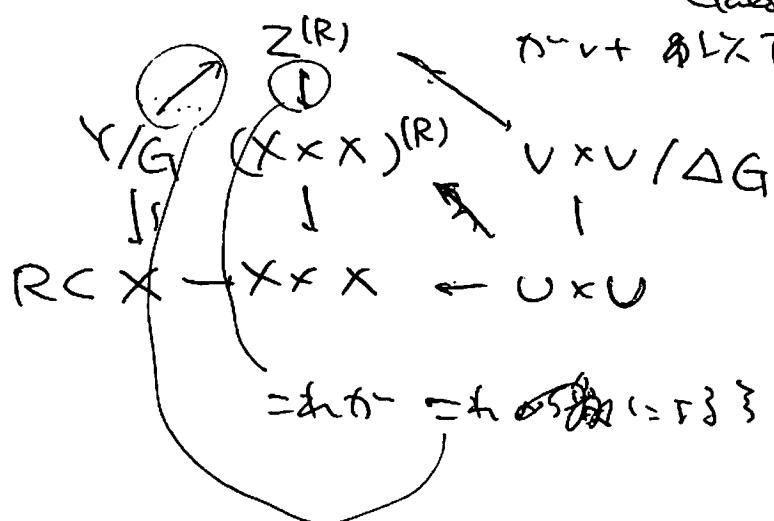
[2]

$$K \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}_p} \text{Fil}^r = \text{Frac } \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{X, \bar{x}} \cap \mathbb{F}_{\ell} \text{ 剩余本 } \mathcal{O}_{D, \bar{x}} = \mathbb{F}_{\ell}(K).$$

$$G_K = \text{Gal}(K^{\text{sep}}/K) \quad G_K^r \underset{n \geq 1}{\text{分級}} \text{ a filtration.}$$

$$G_K^1 = I_K, \quad G_K^{n+} = P_K \quad G_K^r = \overline{\cup_{s > r} G_K^s}$$

$$V \rightarrow U = X - D \quad \text{finite \'etale Galois 類似} \quad \text{a } \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}[D] \text{ 代数} \quad r \geq 1 \quad \text{環類似} \\ r \geq 1 \quad \text{環類似} \quad R = rD \in \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}$$



$$T^*_{X(R)} DC \underset{X}{(X \times X)^{(R)}} \rightarrow U \times U$$

$$\Rightarrow G_K^r / G_K^{n+} \text{ is abel, } P \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}_p} \mathcal{O}_2 \text{-模の} \mathbb{Z}_{\ell} \text{-上積} \\ \text{射影 } (G_K^r / G_K^{n+})^{\vee} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_X(R) \underset{\mathcal{O}_{X, \bar{x}}}{\otimes} \mathbb{F} \text{ が定子} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ X \qquad \longmapsto \qquad \text{char}(x) \text{ の形式}$$

3.  $X, D, \bar{x}, K$  as above  $\bar{\eta} = \text{Spf } K^{\text{sep}}$

$\exists U = X - D$  は smooth な 1 種類  $\exists \bar{\eta} \cdot G_K$  が 1 種類

slope decomposition  $\mathcal{F}_{\bar{\eta}} = \bigoplus_{n \geq 1} \mathcal{F}_{\bar{\eta}}^{(n)}, \quad G_K^{n+} \text{ 不純部} = \bigoplus_{s \leq n} \mathcal{F}_{\bar{\eta}}^{(s)}$

純種 合成

$$\mathcal{F}_{\bar{\eta}}^{(n)} = \bigoplus_{X \in (G_K^r / G_K^{n+})^{\vee}} X^{\otimes n} \otimes_{\mathcal{O}_X}$$

$\mathcal{L}_X \rightarrow$  integer.  $\text{char } X$  は  $\mathbb{F}$  依存  $\text{for } \mathcal{F}_{\bar{\eta}}^{(n)}, n \neq 0$  とする  
(for simplicity)

$$\text{char}(x) : L(R)|_D \rightarrow T^*_{X|_D} \text{ 余算束から余接束への射}$$

$$\text{Char}(\delta; \gamma) = (-1)^d (\text{rank } \gamma \cdot [T_X^* X] + \text{rank } \gamma^{(1)} \cdot [T_{DX}^* X]) \\ + \sum_{r \geq 1} r \cdot \sum_X n_X [\text{char } X]$$

$T^k X$  a  $d=k$  cycle

$$DT(\delta; \gamma) = \sum_{n \geq 1} n \cdot \text{rank } \gamma^{(n)} \cdot D, \\ X \text{ a divisor}$$

4.

$$\text{Char}(\delta; \gamma) = \text{rk } \gamma \cdot [T_X^* X] + \text{Char}(\gamma)^{(1)} + \sum_{X \in \Sigma} n_X [T_X^* X] \\ \uparrow \text{How to determine?}$$

Radon transform.  $X$  proj smooth,  $\mathcal{L}$  very ample  $E = \Gamma(X, \mathcal{L})$

$$X \hookrightarrow \mathbb{P} = \mathbb{P}(E) \quad H \subset \mathbb{P} \times \mathbb{P}^V \quad \text{uni. hyp. plane} \\ \uparrow \text{dual = Space of hyp. planes}$$

$$X \times \mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\delta} \mathbb{P}^V \quad \text{uni. family of hyp. plane sections}$$

$$P \perp X \quad R_E(\delta; \gamma) = R_{\delta^* P^*} \delta; \gamma \quad \text{on } \mathbb{P}^V$$

$$R_E(\delta; \gamma) \text{ is } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued function.} \quad \text{slope } \delta^* P^* = \mathbb{P}^V$$

$$X^V \text{ is } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued. } T_{\delta^* X}^* \text{ is } D \text{ 的 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued. } D \text{ 是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued. } D \text{ 是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued. } D \text{ 是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-valued. }$$

有理数的直和  $x \in D$  的  $\mathbb{P}^V$ -直和  $H_x$ .

$$\text{系数 } n_x \in DT(R_E(\delta; \gamma)) \text{ 是 } H_x \text{ 的系数之和, } 2 \text{ 是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-直和.} \\ X^V \cdot T_{\delta^* X}^* \cdot H_x \text{ 是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-直和.}$$

$$\text{Char}(\delta; \gamma) \sum_{H_x} n_x \quad (\text{和的直和是 } \mathbb{P}^V \text{-直和})$$

定理 1.  $\text{Char } \mathcal{O}_X$  は  $\mathbb{Z}$ -整数 well-def'd.

2.  $\dim \text{tot}_x(\mathcal{O}_X^\times, f) = (\text{Char } \mathcal{O}_X^\times, df)_x$

巡回する性質の証明

3.  $X_c(U, f) = (\text{Char } \mathcal{O}_X^\times, T_x^* X)_{T_x^* X}$ .

$2 \Rightarrow 1, 3.$  2 の後述.

例記. • 分岐理論. 曲線への拡張. vanishing cycle of vanishing

•  $\mathbb{F}_q$  上の vanishing cycle の定義.

Hensel の補題 (Elkik), vanishing cycle の定義 vanishing

Vanishing cycle の定義 (Deligne - Katz)

•  $\mathbb{Q}_p$  による定義

Milnor's 定義 (Deligne SGA 7) の證明の方針 (大意的)