

レポート 第3回

① 内題 5.2 の 1 (2)

$$\iint_D \sqrt{1-x^2-y^2} \, dx \, dy \quad D: x^2+y^2 \leq 1$$

変換 $\begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad (r \geq 0)$

$$D \leftrightarrow D' : \begin{cases} 0 \leq r \leq 1 \\ 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi \end{cases}$$

$$df = dx \, dy = r \, dr \, d\theta, \quad \text{よって}$$

$$\iint_D \sqrt{1-x^2-y^2} \, dx \, dy = \iint_{D'} \sqrt{1-r^2} \, r \, dr \, d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} \left(\int_0^1 r \sqrt{1-r^2} \, dr \right) d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \cdot \int_0^1 r \sqrt{1-r^2} \, dr$$

$$= 2\pi \left[-\frac{1}{3} (1-r^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_{r=0}^1$$

$$= 2\pi \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad I_R = \iint_{D_R} \frac{dx dy}{(1+x^2+y^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} \quad D_R: x^2+y^2 \leq R^2 \quad (\alpha > 0)$$

$$(1) \text{ 変換 } \begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad (r \geq 0)$$

$$D_R \leftrightarrow D'_R: \begin{cases} 0 \leq r \leq R \\ 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi \end{cases}$$

$$\text{すなわち } dx dy = r dr d\theta, \quad \text{すなわち}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_R &= \iint_{D_R} \frac{dx dy}{(1+x^2+y^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} = \iint_{D'_R} \frac{r dr d\theta}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \left(\int_0^R \frac{r dr}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} \right) d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \cdot \int_0^R \frac{r dr}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} = 2\pi \int_0^R \frac{r dr}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

$\alpha \neq 2$ のとき

$$\int_0^R \frac{r dr}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}} = \left[\frac{(1+r^2)^{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}}{2(1-\frac{\alpha}{2})} \right]_{r=0}^R = \frac{1}{2-\alpha} \left\{ (1+R^2)^{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} - 1 \right\}$$

$\alpha = 2$ のとき

$$\int_0^R \frac{r dr}{1+r^2} = \left[\frac{1}{2} \log(1+r^2) \right]_{r=0}^R = \frac{1}{2} \log(1+R^2)$$

すなわち

$$I_R = \begin{cases} \frac{2\pi}{2-\alpha} \left\{ (1+R^2)^{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} - 1 \right\}, & \alpha \neq 2 \\ \pi \log(1+R^2), & \alpha = 2 \end{cases} \quad \square$$

$$(2) \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} I_R \text{ について. } R \rightarrow \infty \text{ とき}$$

$$0 < \alpha < 2 \text{ のとき } (1+R^2)^{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\alpha > 2 \text{ のとき } (1+R^2)^{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\alpha = 2 \text{ のとき } \log(1+R^2) \rightarrow +\infty$$

よって

$$\lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} I_R = \begin{cases} +\infty & 0 < \alpha \leq 2 \\ \frac{2\pi}{\alpha-2} & \alpha > 2 \end{cases}$$