

位相群 G top. space

$$\begin{aligned} G \times G &\longrightarrow G & G &\longrightarrow G & \text{が cont.} \\ (x, y) &\longmapsto xy, & x &\longmapsto x^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

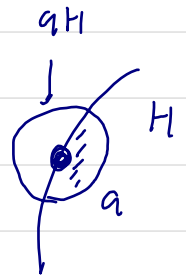
Thm 5.2 G , top. group $\Leftrightarrow G \times G \rightarrow G$ が cont.
 $(x, y) \mapsto xy^{-1}$

Thm 5.3 G top. g. $G \supset H$ subgroup $\Rightarrow$ open set
 $\Rightarrow H = \bar{H}$

⊖ $H \subset \bar{H}$ 自明
 $H \supset \bar{H}$ 要示す.

$\bar{H} \ni a$. aH is open, $aH \ni a$

$$\therefore aH \cap H = \emptyset$$



$$aH \cap H \ni \xi = ay \quad y \in H, \xi \in aH, \xi \in H$$

$$\therefore \xi = ay \quad \therefore a = \xi y^{-1} \in H \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_x \quad & GL(n, \mathbb{C}) / SL(n, \mathbb{C}) \cong \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\} \\
 & GL(n, \mathbb{C}) \cong \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\} \times SL(n, \mathbb{C}) \quad \left. \vphantom{GL(n, \mathbb{C})} \right\} \text{位相群} \\
 & O(n)/O(n-1) \cong S^{n-1} \quad \text{位相空間}
 \end{aligned}$$

G top. g. $G \supset H$ subgroups

G/H is open sets & def 1.2.11.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \pi : G & \rightarrow & G/H \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 x & \mapsto & xH
 \end{array} \quad \text{onto.}$$

$G/H \supset A$ is open $\Leftrightarrow \pi^{-1}(A)$ is open in G .

G/H is top. space 1.2.3.

Thm 5.4 $\pi : G \rightarrow \underline{G/H}$ is
onto, cont, "open" 1.2.3.

Remark: open map (= 開映像) $\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Leftrightarrow}$

$f : X \rightarrow Y$, $A \subset X$ open $\Rightarrow f(A)$ is open in Y .

$\odot$ onto $\rightarrow \delta \mid K$
 cont. $\rightarrow G/H \supset A \xrightarrow{\text{open}} \pi^{-1}(A) \neq \text{open.}$,,

open
 $\therefore G \supset N$ open $\pi(N)$ "open" $\in \bar{\pi(N)}$

$\pi^{-1}(\pi(N))$ "open" $\Rightarrow \exists z = z \in \bar{\pi(N)} \text{ s.t. } z \in \pi(N)$

$\pi^{-1}(\pi(N)) \ni x \iff \pi(N) \ni \pi(x)$
 $\iff \exists y \in N \text{ s.t. } xH = yH$
 $\iff xy^{-1} \in H$
 $\iff x = \underbrace{xy^{-1}}_H \underbrace{y}_N \in HN$

$\pi^{-1}(\pi(N)) = HN = \bigcup_{a \in H} aN$ open ,,

G/H (if $H \neq N$) $\Rightarrow$ not open
 $H = N$ (normal)

Thm 5.5 G top. g かつ $N \triangleleft G$ かつ

G/N は top group になる.

$$\odot \quad G/N \times G/N \quad \xrightarrow{F} \quad G/N$$

$$F: (A, B) \mapsto AB^{-1}$$

が cont になるはず.

" $\forall AB^{-1} \in W$ (近傍) に対して $F^{-1}(W)$ が近傍 "

$$A = aN, \quad B = bN \quad \text{or} \quad AB^{-1} = ab^{-1}N$$

$$\therefore AB^{-1} = \pi(ab^{-1})$$

$$\therefore \pi^{-1}(W) \ni ab^{-1}$$

$\pi^{-1}(W)$ は ab^{-1} の近傍

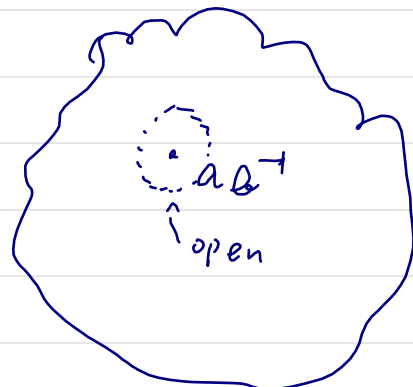
$\rightarrow \because W$ は AB^{-1} の近傍だから

$$W \supset \overset{\exists}{C} \ni AB^{-1}$$

$\uparrow$
open

$\swarrow$ = ψ

$$\therefore \pi^{-1}(W) \supset \underbrace{\pi^{-1}(C)}_{\text{open}} \supset ab^{-1}$$



$$\pi^{-1}(W) \ni ab^{-1}$$

$$\therefore \begin{array}{ccc} G \times G & \rightarrow & G \\ (x, y) & \mapsto & xy^{-1} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{is cont} \\ T_{(x,y)} = T_x^{-1} T_y \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \pi^{-1}(W) \supset N_a N_b^{-1}$$

$N_a \ni a, N_b \ni b$ は $\forall$ open

$$\therefore W \supset \pi(N_a N_b^{-1}) = \underbrace{\pi(N_a)}_{\text{open}} \underbrace{\pi(N_b)^{-1}}_{\text{open}}, \quad \begin{array}{l} \pi(N_a) \ni A \\ \pi(N_b) \ni B \end{array} //$$

$$G \times G \rightarrow G \text{ が cont}$$

$$(x, y) \mapsto xy^{-1}$$

 $\Leftrightarrow$

$$\forall W \ni xy^{-1} \ni z \ni w$$

(近傍)

$$W \supset N_x N_y^{-1}$$

$$N_x \ni x, N_y \ni y \text{ open.}$$

Def 5.6 $f: G \rightarrow G'$ top group.

(1) $f: \text{homo}$ (2) $f: \text{cont}$ (3) $f: \text{open}$ (4) $f: \text{bijective}$

homomorphism
(top. g $\rightarrow$ top. g)

open homomorphism

isomorphism

$$G \cong G' \Leftrightarrow \exists f: G \rightarrow G' \text{ isomorphism.}$$

(3) open が 1 つも T_1, T_2 ならい。

5 分 休 止.

$$= a \circ \bar{z} \quad G / \ker f \stackrel{(\text{top. } g)}{\cong} G'$$

$$F(X) = f(x)$$

ii) homo (group $\{1, 2\}$) $F(\underbrace{X \times Y}) = f(x_y) = f(x, f(y)) = F(x)F(y)$
 $x = x \text{ ker } f \quad y = y \text{ ker } f$

iv) 1-1 ok

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 G & \xrightarrow{\pi} & G/\ker f \\
 + \downarrow & \circlearrowleft & \\
 G' & \xleftarrow{F} &
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(x) = F \circ \pi(x) \quad \forall x \in G}$$