

先週の復習

(ρ, V) G の rep.

$$\chi^\rho : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}, \quad \chi^\rho(g) = \text{tr} \rho(g)$$

• $\chi^\rho(e) = \text{deg } \rho$: matrix の trace • $\chi^\rho(gag^{-1}) = \chi^\rho(a)$

Thm 3.3 $|G| < \infty$, (R, V) (S, W) irr. rep.

$$\sum_{a \in G} S_{ij}(a) R_{kl}(a^{-1}) = \begin{cases} 0 & R \not\cong S \\ \frac{|G|}{\text{deg } R} \delta_{il} \delta_{jk} & R \cong S \end{cases}$$

☺ Schur's lem.

$C_0(G)$... 類関数全体
(class ft)

class ft ... $f(gag^{-1}) = f(a)$ 任意 $\chi^\rho \in C_0(G)$

Thm 3.4 (ρ, V) rep ($|G| < \infty$) $f \in C_0(G)$

$$\sum_{a \in G} f(a) \rho(a) = \frac{|G|}{\text{deg } \rho} \underbrace{\langle \bar{\chi}_\rho, f \rangle}_{\in \mathbb{C}} I_V$$

\uparrow \uparrow
 \mathbb{C} $GL(V)$

$$* \langle \alpha, \beta \rangle = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_G \overline{\alpha(a)} \beta(a)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} = A_f \quad \text{with } c$$

$$\parallel$$

$$\sum_a f(a) \rho(a)$$

$$A_f : V \rightarrow V$$

$$A_f \rho(g) = \rho(g) A_f \quad \forall g \in G$$

Schur's lemma σ'

$$A_f = c I_V$$

$\bar{\mathbb{R}}$ trace χ

$$\text{Tr } A_f = c \text{Tr } I_V = c \text{deg } \rho$$

V a dim n
 $= \chi$

$$\sum_a f(a) \text{Tr } \rho(a) = \sum_a f(a) \chi^{\rho}(a)$$

$$= |G| \langle \bar{\chi}^{\rho}, f \rangle$$

$$\therefore c = \frac{|G| \langle \bar{\chi}^{\rho}, f \rangle}{\text{deg } \rho}$$

//

Thm 3.5 $\rho, \sigma \in \mathbb{C} \cap \text{irr. rep } \mathbb{C}G$

$$\langle \chi^\rho, \chi^\sigma \rangle = \begin{cases} 0 & \rho \not\cong \sigma \\ 1 & \rho \cong \sigma \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{=} \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^\sigma \rangle = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_a \overline{\chi^\rho(a)} \chi^\sigma(a)$$

$$= \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_a \chi^\rho(a^{-1}) \chi^\sigma(a)$$

$$= \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_a \text{Tr } \rho(a^{-1}) \cdot \text{Tr } \sigma(a)$$

$$= \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_a \sum_{ij} \rho_{ii}(a^{-1}) \sigma_{jj}(a) = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_{ij} \underbrace{\sum_a \rho_{ii}(a^{-1}) \rho_{jj}(a)}_{\text{Thm 3.3}}$$

$$= \text{Thm 3.3} \frac{1}{|G|} \begin{cases} 0 & \rho \not\cong \sigma \\ \frac{|G|}{\deg \rho} \underbrace{\sum_{ij} \delta_{ij} \delta_{ij}}_{\deg \rho} = |G| & \rho \cong \sigma \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & \rho \not\cong \sigma \\ 1 & \rho \cong \sigma \end{cases} //$$

Ex, ρ_1, \dots, ρ_k irr rep $\bar{\chi} = \overline{\chi}$ 互いに直交

$\Rightarrow \chi^{\rho_1}, \dots, \chi^{\rho_k} \in C(G)$ は互いに直交.

$$\langle \chi^{\rho_i}, \chi^{\rho_j} \rangle = \delta_{ij} \quad \perp$$

ρ : G の rep である. $|G| < \infty$

$$\rho = \underbrace{\rho^1 \oplus \dots \oplus \rho^1}_{m_1} \oplus \underbrace{\rho^2 \oplus \dots \oplus \rho^2}_{m_2} \oplus \dots \oplus \underbrace{\rho^k \oplus \dots \oplus \rho^k}_{m_k} \quad (*)$$

ρ^i は irr. rep.

$= m_1 \rho^1 \oplus \dots \oplus m_k \rho^k$ と表す. m_j ρ^j の重複度

$m_\mu = (\rho; \rho^\mu)$... ρ の中で ρ^μ の重複度

Lemma $m_\mu = \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^{\rho^\mu} \rangle$

$$\underline{\underline{\chi^{\rho \oplus \sigma} = \chi^\rho + \chi^\sigma}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \chi^\rho = \sum_{\mu=1}^k m_\mu \chi^{\rho^\mu}$$

$$\therefore \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^{\rho^\mu} \rangle = m_\mu \langle \chi^{\rho^\mu}, \chi^{\rho^\mu} \rangle = m_\mu //$$

Thm 3.6 ρ, σ irr ($|G| < \infty$)

$$\rho \cong \sigma \iff \chi^\rho = \chi^\sigma$$

(\Rightarrow) ok
 (\Leftarrow) $\rho = \bigoplus_{\mu=1}^k m_\mu \rho^\mu, \quad \sigma = \bigoplus_{\nu=1}^L n_\nu \sigma^\nu$

$$m_\mu = \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^{\rho^\mu} \rangle = \langle \chi^\sigma, \chi^{\rho^\mu} \rangle$$

$$\therefore \sigma = \bigoplus_{\mu=1}^k m_\mu \rho^\mu \oplus X = \rho \oplus X$$

同様にして

$$\therefore \rho = \bigoplus_{\nu=1}^L n_\nu \sigma^\nu \oplus Y = \sigma \oplus Y$$

} $\Rightarrow \rho \cong \sigma$

Thm 3.7 $|G| < \infty$. ρ irr $\iff \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^\rho \rangle = 1$

(\Rightarrow) ok ($\rho \cong \rho$)

(\Leftarrow) $\rho = \bigoplus_{\mu=1}^k m_\mu \rho^\mu \quad \therefore \langle \chi^\rho, \chi^\rho \rangle = \sum_{\mu=1}^k m_\mu^2 = 1$

$\exists \mu$ s.t. $m_\mu = 1, m_\nu = 0$ ($\mu \neq \nu$)

$\therefore \rho = \rho^\mu$ irr. $\quad \uparrow$

正規表現 regular rep.

$C(G) = V$ 上の rep τ_1, τ_2 . $\dim V = |G|$

$(\rho(g)f)(a) = f(g^{-1}a)$ τ_1 neg. rep

$(\rho(g)f)(a) = f(aga)$ τ_2 neg. rep.

τ_2 neg. rep $\exists \rho^{reg}$ $\hookrightarrow \exists$.

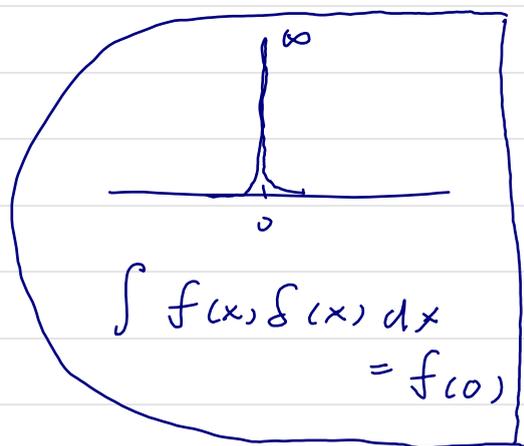
$\text{Tr } \rho^{reg}(a) = \chi^{preg}(a) = \chi^{reg}(a)$

$\sum_{x \in G} (\delta_x, \rho^{reg}(a) \delta_x) = \sum_{x \in G} (\delta_x, \delta_{a^{-1}x}) = \begin{cases} |G| & a=e \\ 0 & a \neq e \end{cases}$

$(\delta_x, x \in G)$ は $C(G)$ の base τ_1, τ_2

$\therefore \chi^{reg}(a) = \begin{cases} 0 & a \neq e \\ |G| & a = e \end{cases}$

• $\exists \tau \in G$ は $\tau^{-1} \tau = \tau \tau^{-1} = e$



$\rho \in \forall$ rep $\hookrightarrow \exists$.

$\rho = \bigoplus m_\mu \rho^\mu$

$(\chi^{reg}, \chi^{\rho^\mu}) = \sum_{x \in G} \overline{\chi^{reg}(x)} \chi^{\rho^\mu}(x) = \chi^{\rho^\mu}(e) = \deg \rho^\mu \neq 0$

$(\rho^{reg}; \rho^\mu)$

Thm 3.8 \forall irr. rep ρ は ρ^{reg} の既約表現の分解に必ず含まれる. さらに

$$\rho^{\text{reg}} = \text{deg } \rho^1 \rho^1 \oplus \dots \oplus \text{deg } \rho^k \rho^k$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{② } \forall \rho \text{ irr. とす. } & (\rho^{\text{reg}}; \rho) = (\chi^{\text{reg}}, \chi^\rho) = \chi^\rho(e) \\ & = \text{deg } \rho \ (\neq 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^{\text{reg}}(e) &= \text{Tr } \rho^{\text{reg}}(e) = \sum_{\mu=1}^K \text{deg } \rho^\mu \text{Tr } \rho^\mu \\ \text{deg } \rho^{\text{reg}} &= \text{deg } C(G) = |G| \qquad \sum_{\mu=1}^K (\text{deg } \rho^\mu)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore |G| = \sum_{\mu=1}^K (\text{deg } \rho^\mu)^2$$

$\therefore |G| < \infty$ である irr な rep の個数は有限.

例) A_4 : 4次交代群 $|A_4| = \frac{4!}{2} = 12$
repの分解の候補:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{① } 1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2 + 3^2 &= 12 \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} 1\text{-dim rep } \times 3 \\ 3\text{-dim rep } \times 1 \end{array} \\ \text{② } 2^2 + 2^2 + 2^2 &= 12 \leftarrow 2\text{-dim rep } \times 3 \end{aligned}$$

実は \rightarrow ①が正しい

$$C(G) \supset C_0(G)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \delta_x \\ \text{base} \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \chi^p \\ p: \text{irr base} \end{array} \right)$$

Thm 3.9 ρ^1, \dots, ρ^k irr rep 全正交

$\chi^{\rho^m} = \chi^m$ とおくと χ^1, \dots, χ^k は $C_0(G)$ の
orthonormal system

i.e. $\langle \chi^i, \chi^j \rangle = \delta_{ij}$ かつ $\langle \chi^1, \dots, \chi^k \rangle = C_0(G)$

$$\textcircled{=} \langle \chi^i, \chi^j \rangle = \delta_{ij} \quad \forall i, j \quad \langle F, G \rangle = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_{x \in G} \overline{F(x)} G(x)$$

$$\langle \chi^i, \dots, \chi^j \rangle = M \quad \text{と} \quad C_0(G) = M \oplus M^\perp$$

$$M^\perp = \{0\}$$

$\therefore M^\perp \ni f$ とおくと

$$\langle \chi^p, f \rangle = 0 \quad \forall \text{ irr } \rho$$

$$A_f = \sum_{a \in G} f(a) \rho(a) = 0 \quad (\text{Thm 3.4})$$

\uparrow

ρ と $\rho^{\text{reg}} \in$ とおくと

$$A_f \delta_e = \sum_a f(a) \rho(a) \delta_e$$

$$= \sum_a f(a) \delta_a = 0 \quad f = 0 \text{ と} \text{ 示す.}$$

$$(\text{7.7.1}) \quad (A_f \delta_e)(x) = f(x) = 0 \quad \forall x \in G$$

$\delta_e \in C(G)$

意味ある

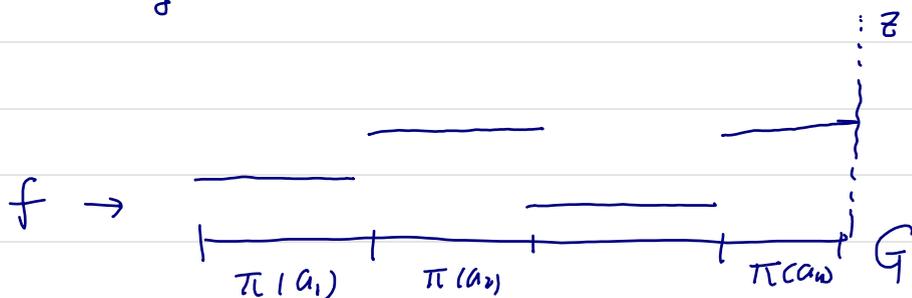
Thm 3.10 $|G| < \infty$ とする. G の irr rep 総数は G の 共役類の総数 と一致する.

① $f \in C_0(G)$ $\pi(a) \sim$ 代表元 a の共役類

$\pi(a) \ni h, g \rightsquigarrow h = xgx^{-1}$ なる x

$f(h) = f(xgx^{-1}) = f(g)$. つまり f は $\pi(a)$ 上で
定数関数 になる. (G の subset と見ると)

$$G = \bigcup_{j=1}^n \pi(a_j) \quad \pi(a_i) \cap \pi(a_j) = \emptyset \quad (i \neq j)$$



$\pi(a_j)$ 上で f の値を $z_j (\in \mathbb{C})$ とする

$f \in C_0(G)$ を $f = (z_1, \dots, z_n)$ と表してもいい.

つまり $f \in C_0(G) \ni \mathbb{C}^n$ の点と思ってもいい.

$\therefore \dim C_0(G) = n =$ 共役類の数

irr. rep の数

$$C_0(G) = \langle \chi^{p_1}, \dots, \chi^{p_k} \rangle$$

Ex もう一度 $A_4 \Rightarrow 12$

◦ $A_4 \quad |A_4| = 12$

◦ A_4 の 変換類の # = 4

$$1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2 + 3^2 = 12 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$2^2 + 2^2 + 2^2 = 12 \quad \text{NG } \lrcorner$$